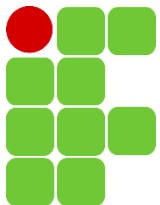
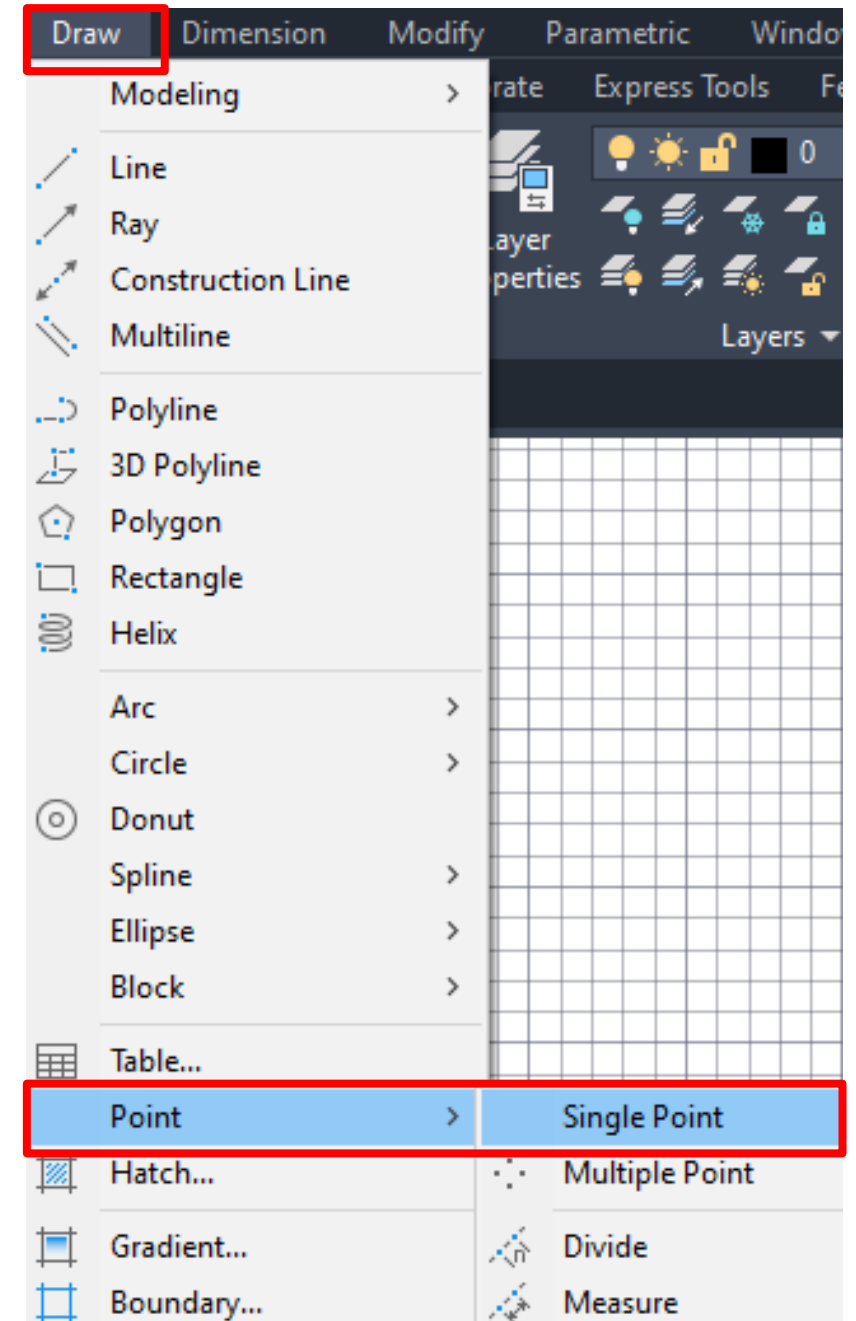




CRIAÇÃO DE OBJETOS GRÁFICOS

PONTO

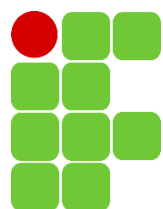
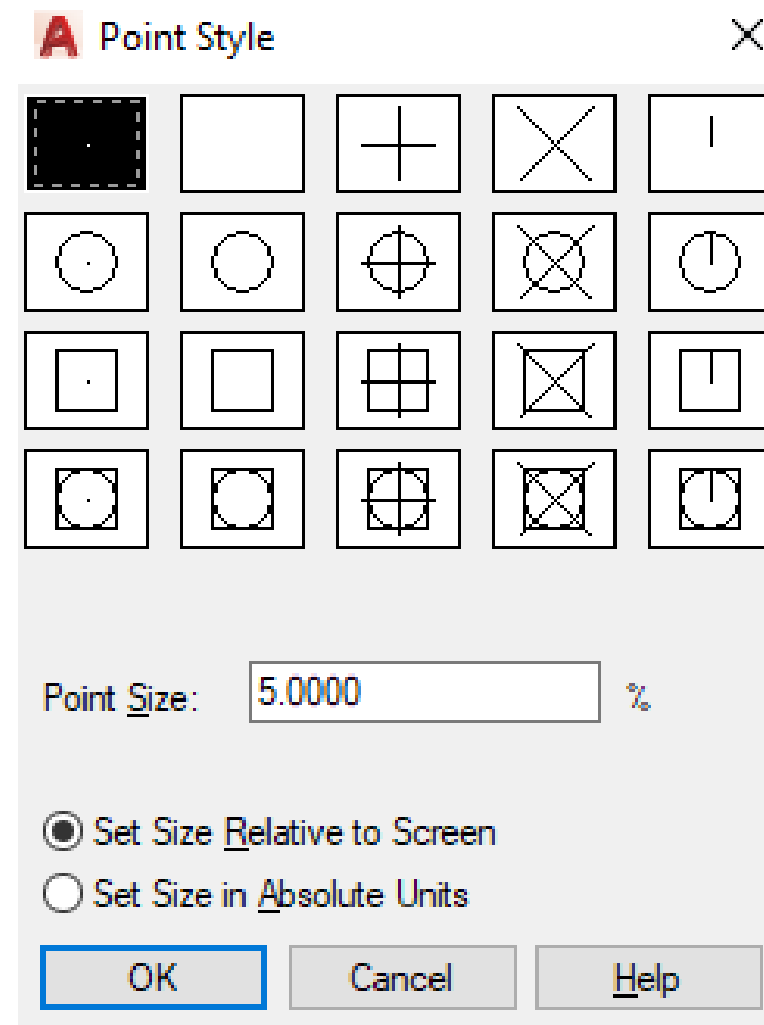
- ✓ Comado: **POINT**
- ✓ Atalho: **PO**
- ✓ Para especificar o ponto:
 - ✓ Clicar com o mouse
 - ✓ Coordenadas cartesianas (Ex.: 10, 5);
 - ✓ Coordenadas cartesianas relativas (Ex.: @2, 2);
 - ✓ Coordenadas polares (Ex.: 20 < 45d23'13");
 - ✓ Coordenadas polares relativas (Ex.: @25 < 20d30').



PONTO

✓ ESTILO DO PONTO:

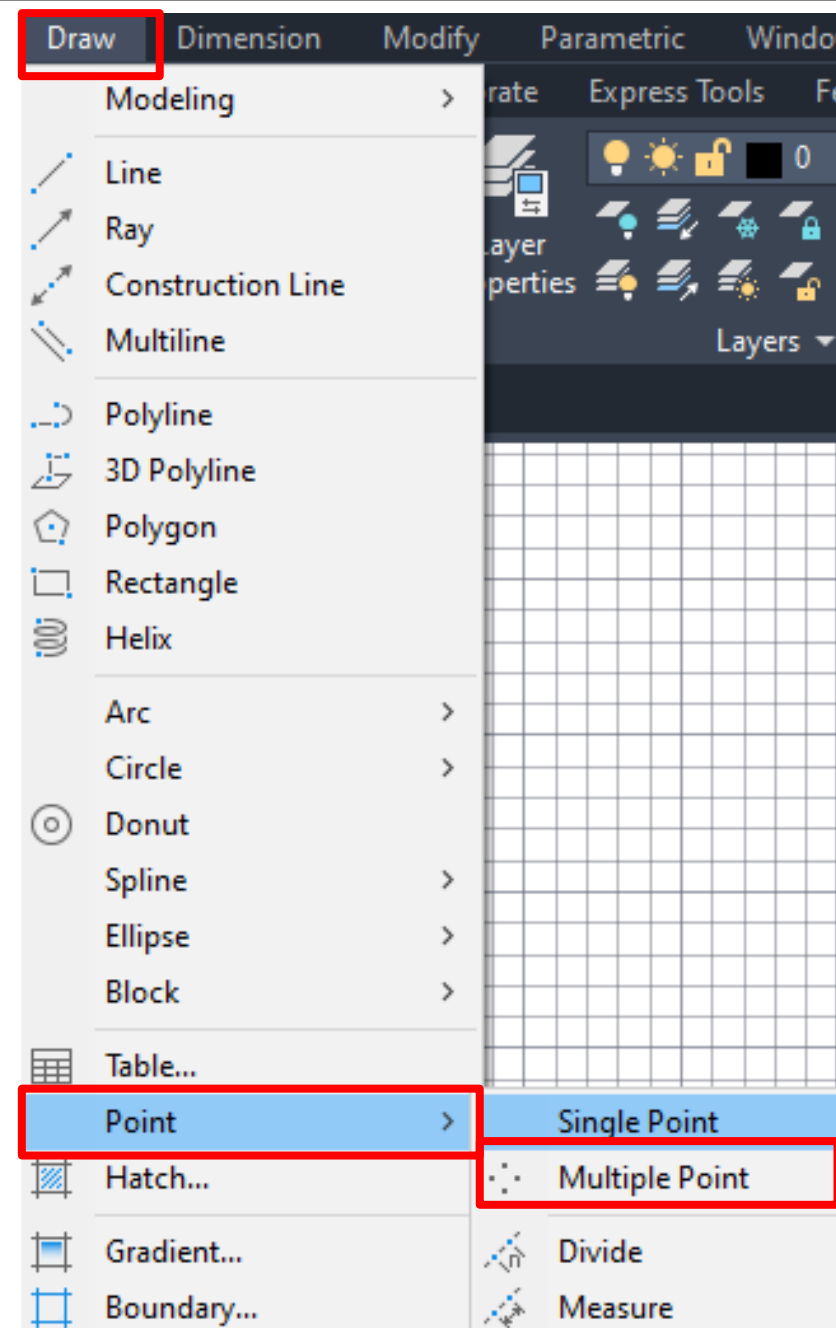
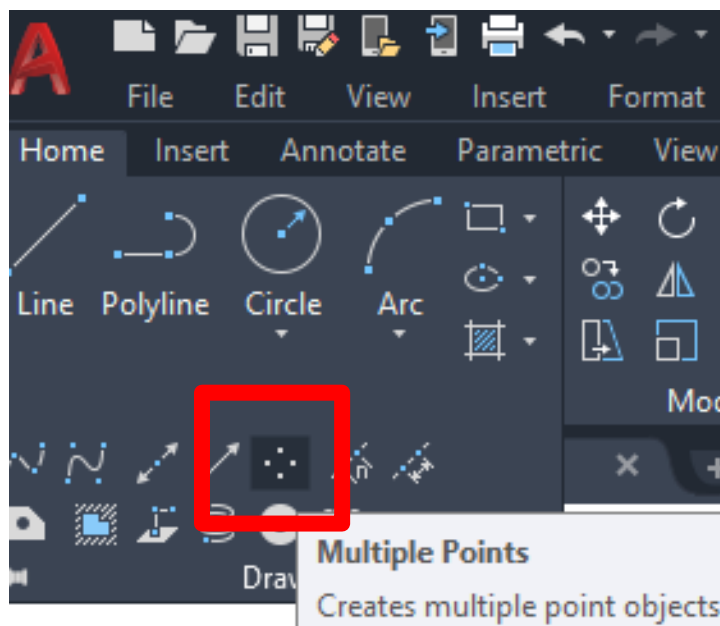
✓ Comando: **PTYPE**



PONTO

✓ *PARA INSERIR VÁRIOS PONTOS:*

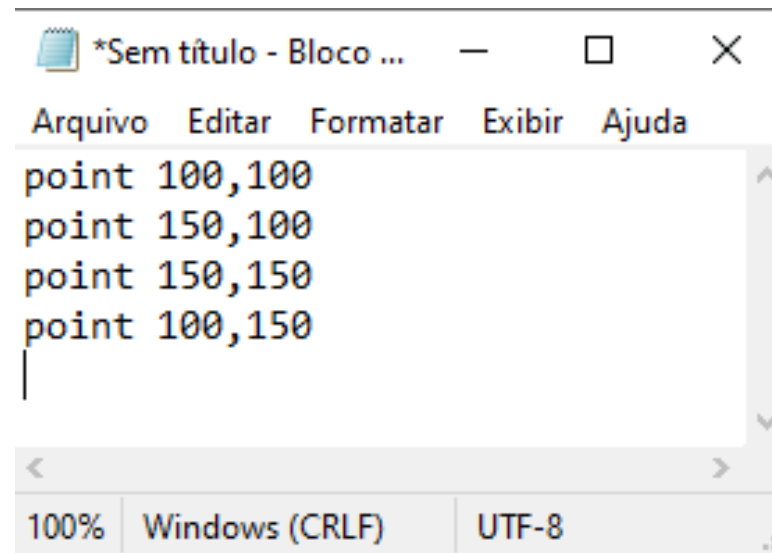
✓ Comado: **"Multiple"** + **"Point"**



PONTO

✓ SCRIPT

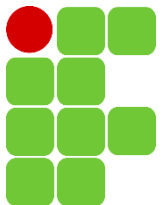
- ✓ Ao utilizar o comando script para inserir os pontos, o usuário deve:
 1. Organizar os pontos em um bloco de notas, seguindo a estrutura:



A screenshot of a Windows Notepad window titled "*Sem título - Bloco ...". The window has a menu bar with "Arquivo", "Editar", "Formatar", "Exibir", and "Ajuda". The text area contains the following script:

```
point 100,100  
point 150,100  
point 150,150  
point 100,150  
|
```

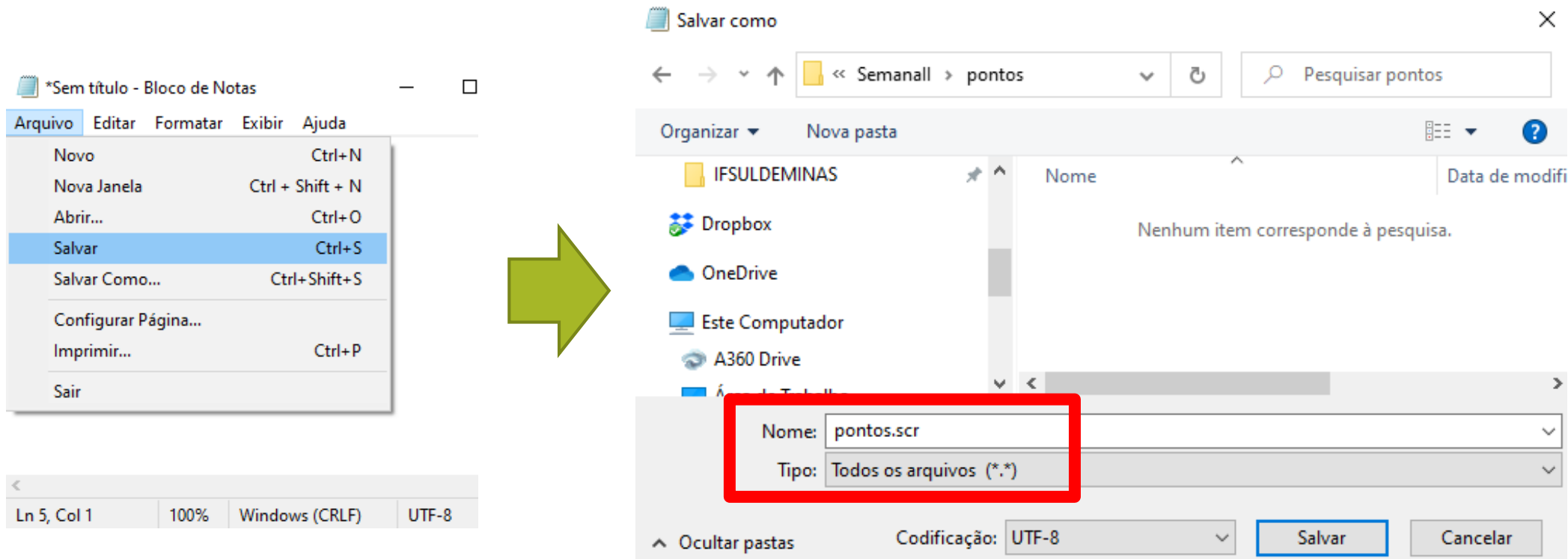
The status bar at the bottom shows "100%", "Windows (CRLF)", and "UTF-8".



PONTO

✓ SCRIPT

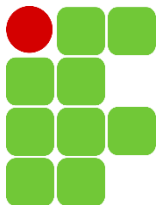
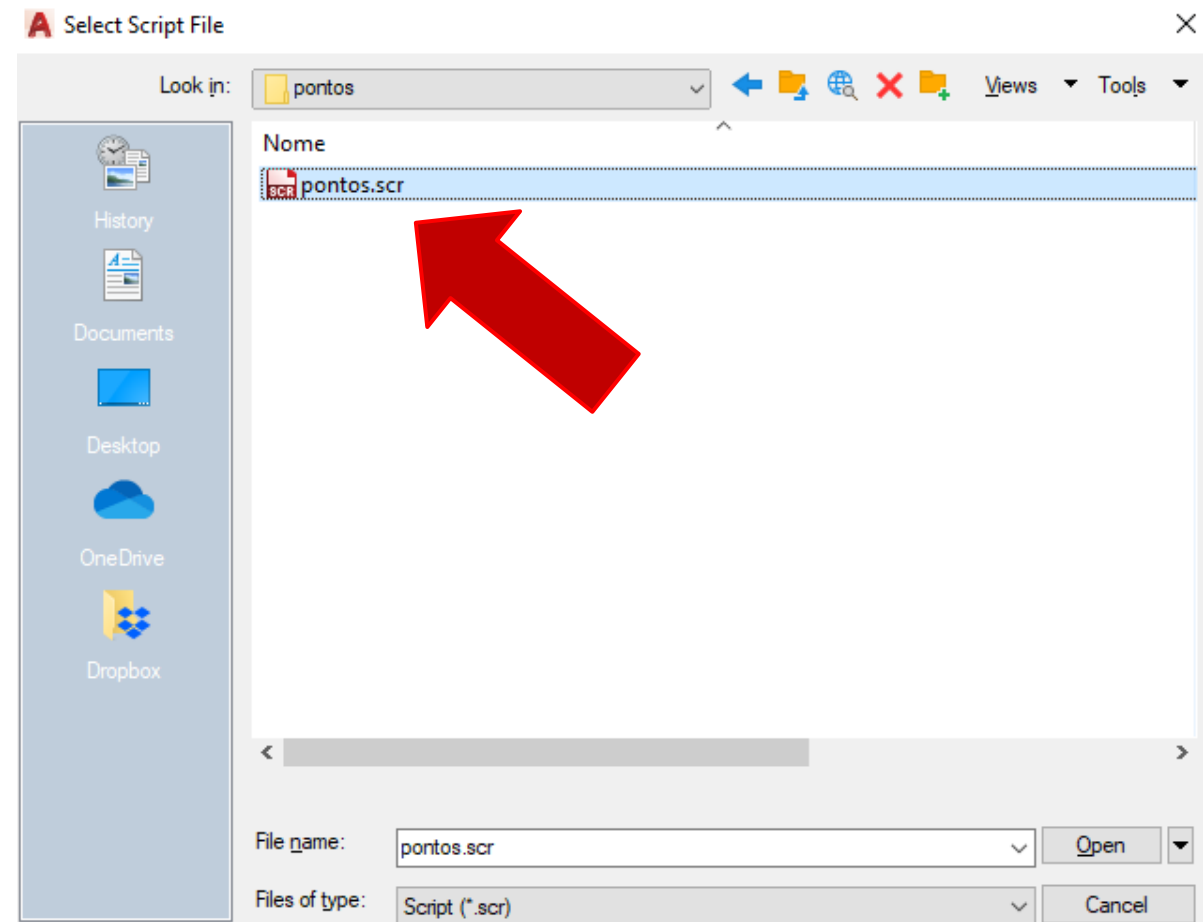
2. Salvar o arquivo na extensão “.scr”:



PONTO

✓ SCRIPT

3. No AutoCAD, digite o comando "Script" ou "SCR";
4. Busque pelo arquivo "pontos.scr" e clique em "Open".

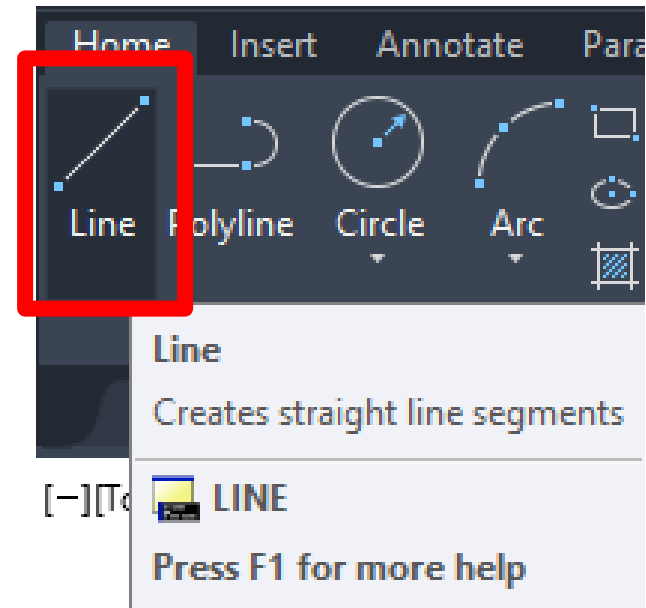


LINHA

✓ Comado: **LINE**

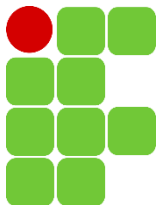
✓ Atalho: **L**

✓ *Ribbon*



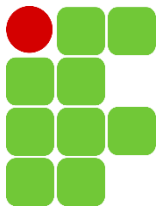
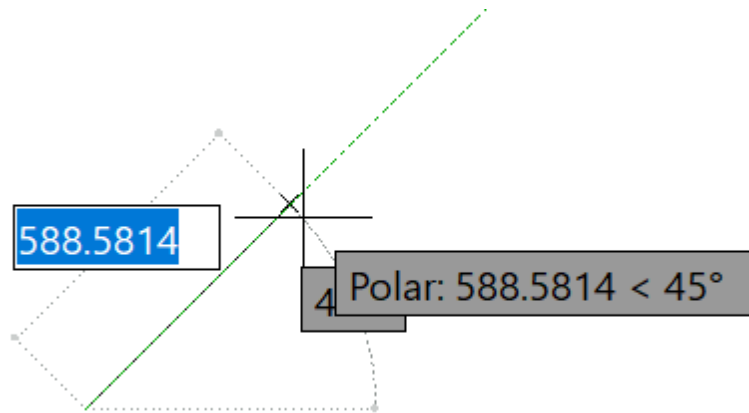
✓ Necessita apenas de dois pontos para ser executado.

✓ O comando não termina quando se insere o segundo ponto: irá se repetir até que o usuário aperte **Enter**, **Espaço** ou **Esc** para finalizar o comando.



LINHA

1. Opções "Ortho" ou "Polar Tracking" habilitadas → pode-se desenhar uma linha inserindo-se somente o 1º ponto e a distância;
2. Desfazer o último segmento de reta desenhado → **UNDO** ("Ctrl + Z");
3. Fechar um polígono → **CLOSE** ("c" + "Enter").

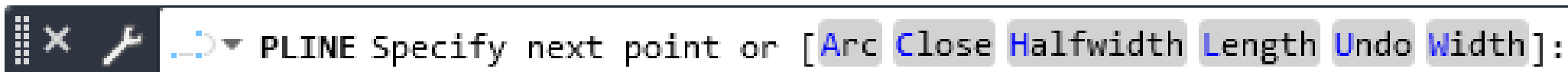
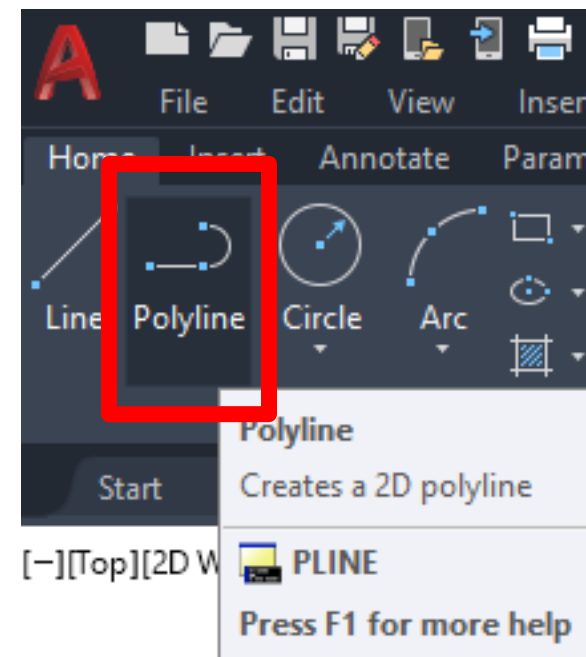


POLILINHA

✓ Comado: **PLINE**

✓ Atalho: **PL**

✓ *Ribbon*

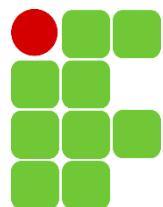


✓ Arc: troca desenho de linhas por arcos;

✓ Halfwidth: define a meia-largura de uma polilinha;

✓ Length: desenha um segmento com comprimento definido na mesma direção do segmento anterior;

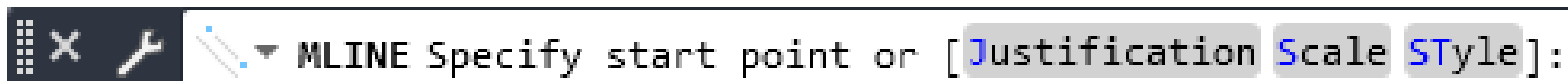
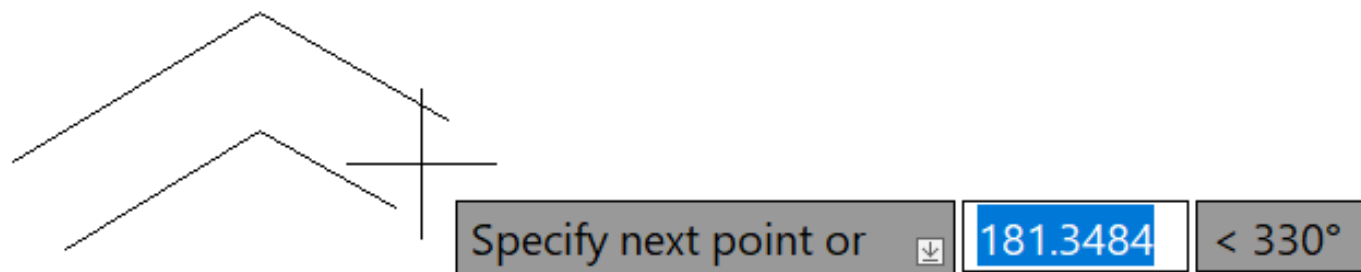
✓ Width: determina a largura de uma polilinha.



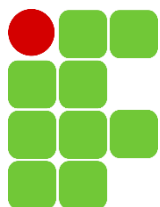
LINHAS PARALELAS ou MÚLTIPLAS

✓ Comado: **MLINE**

✓ Atalho: **ML**



- ✓ *Justification*: determina como a linha será desenhada em relação aos pontos de clique. Opções: *top*, *zero* e *bottom*.
- ✓ *Scale*: controla o quanto serão aumentadas as larguras da linha em relação ao original.

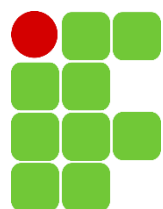
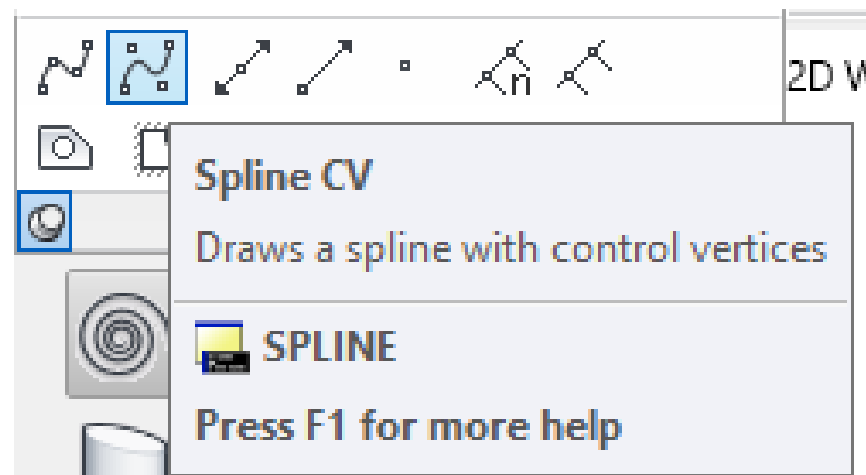
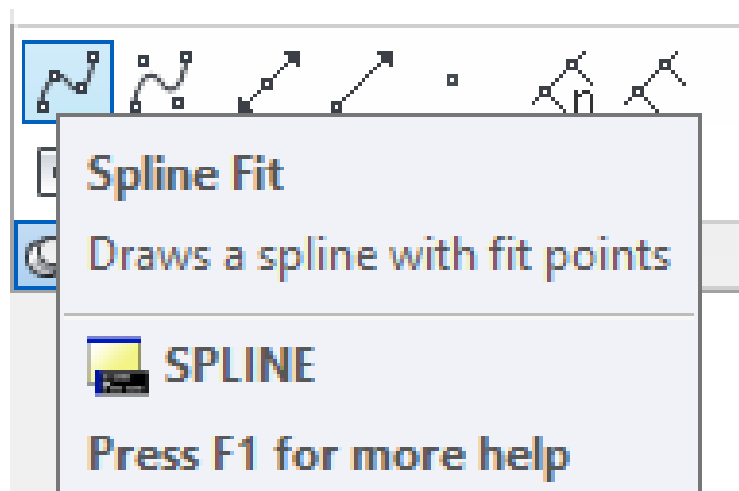


SPLINES

✓ Comado: **SPLINE**

✓ Atalho: **SPL**

✓ *Ribbon*:

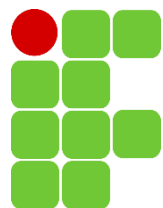


SPLINES



Spline Fit: os pontos escolhidos serão os pontos por onde a curva efetivamente passará.

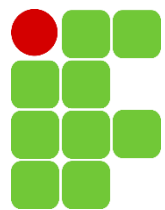
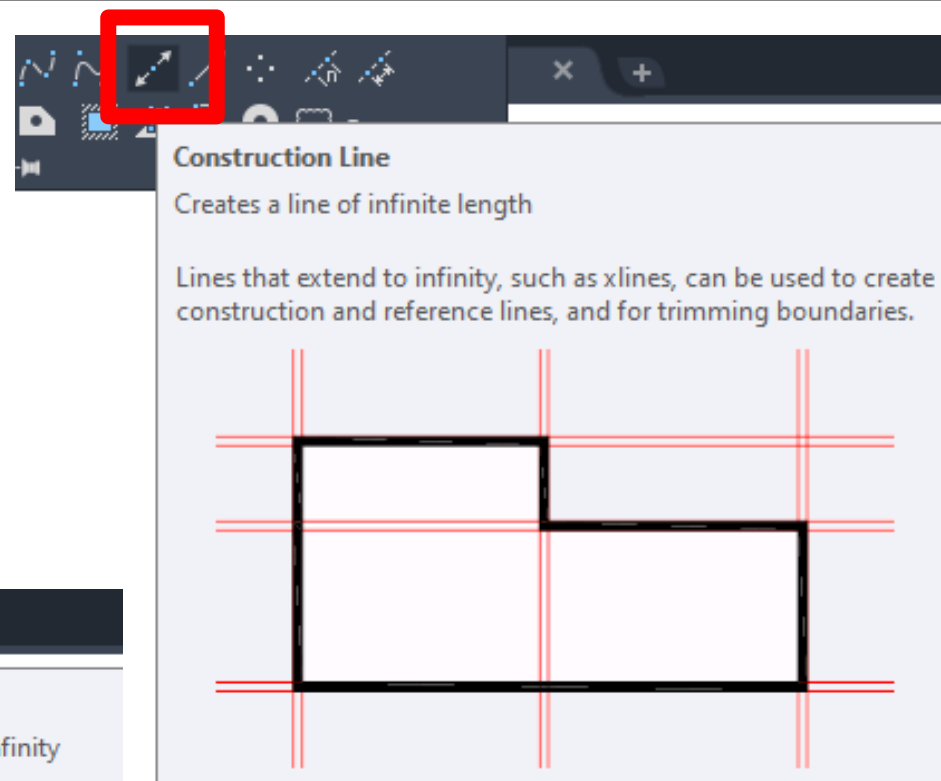
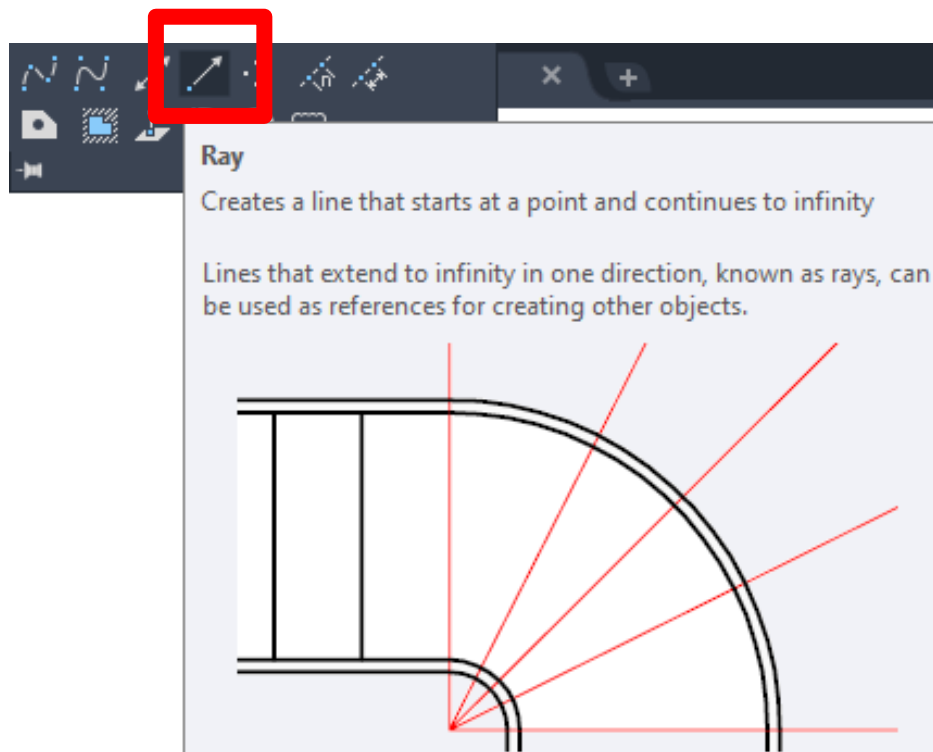
Spline Control Vertices: os pontos escolhidos formarão retas tangentes, que orientarão a elaboração das curvas.



LINHAS INFINITAS

✓ Atalho: **XL e RAY**

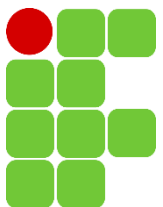
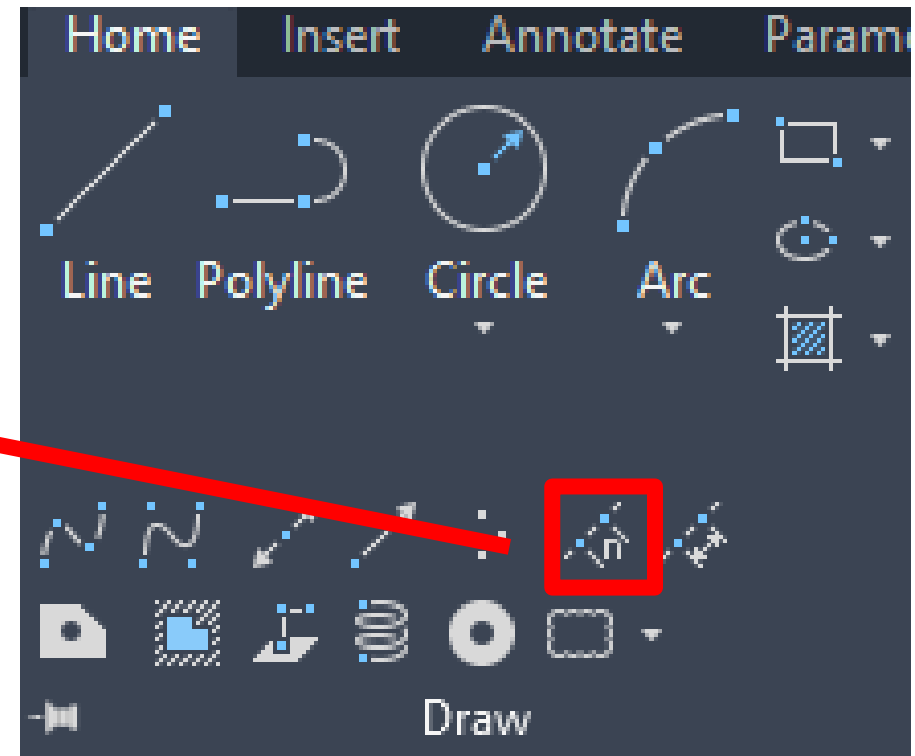
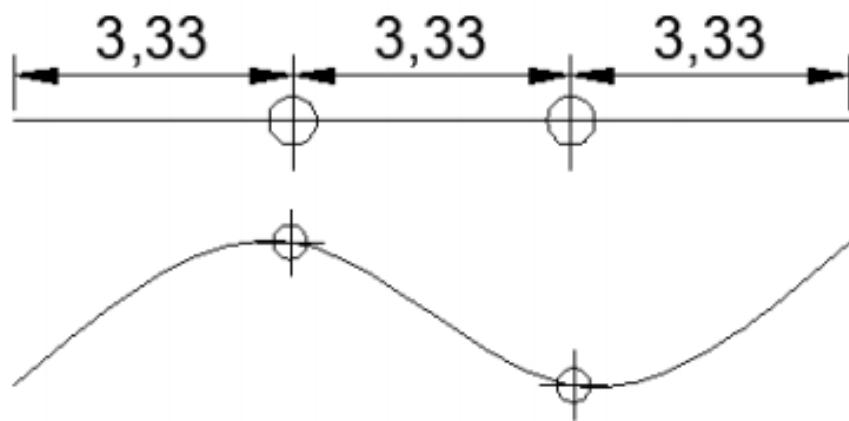
✓ *Ribbon*



DIVISÃO DE LINHA

✓ Comandos: **DIVIDE** e **MEASURE**

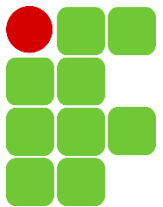
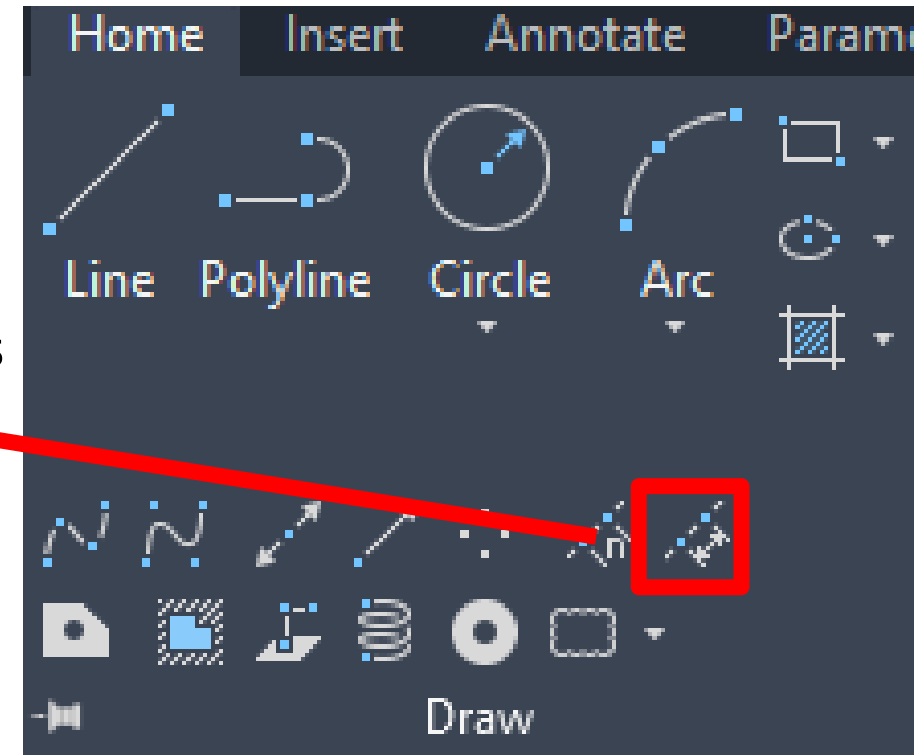
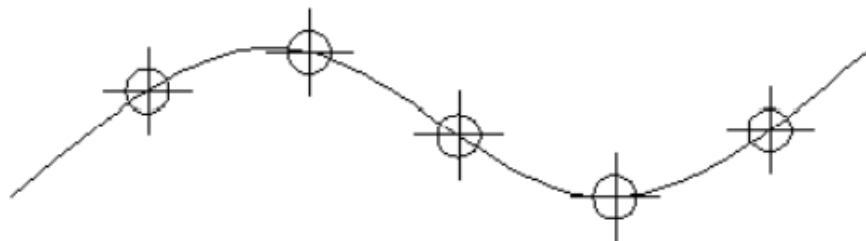
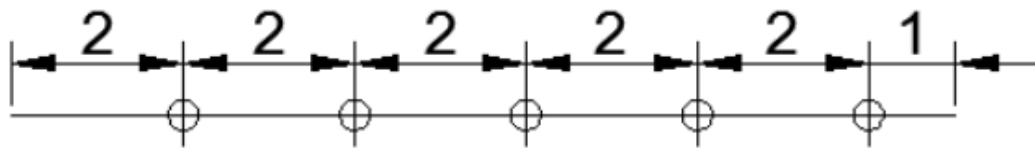
Divide: marca o elemento em um determinado número de segmentos de mesma dimensão através de pontos.



DIVISÃO DE LINHA

✓ Comandos: **DIVIDE** e **MEASURE**

Measure: permite dividir uma entidade em vários segmentos de dimensões definidas

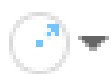
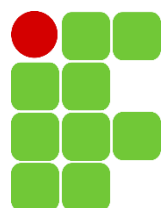
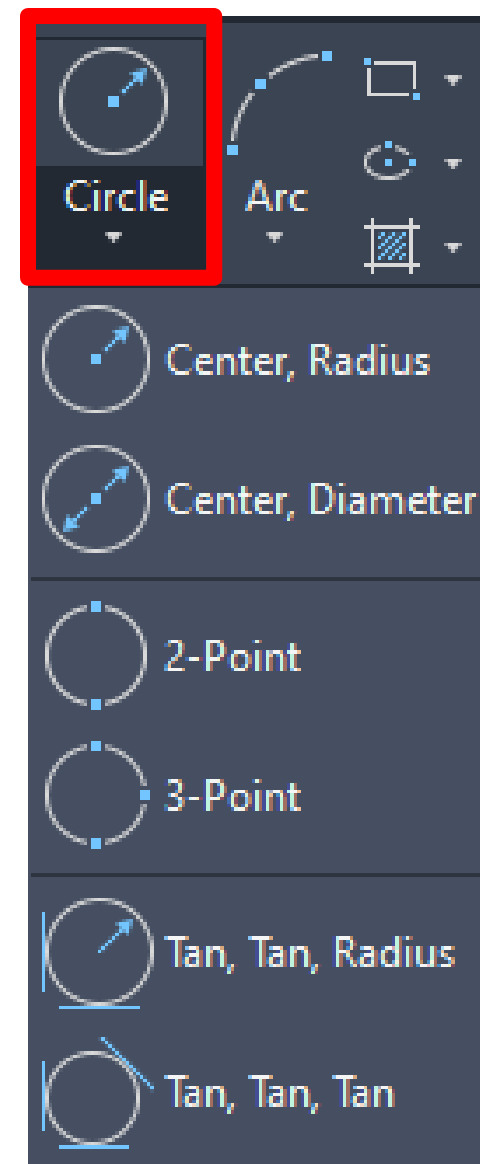


CÍRCULO

✓ Comado: **CIRCLE**

✓ Atalho: **C**

✓ *Ribbon*



CIRCLE Specify center point for circle or [3P 2P Ttr (tan tan radius)]:

ARCO

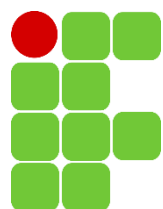
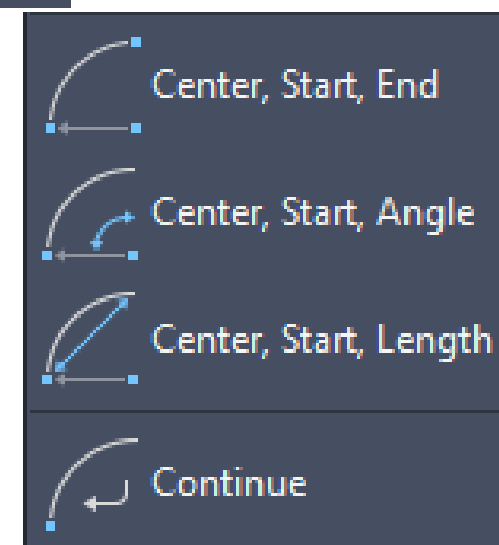
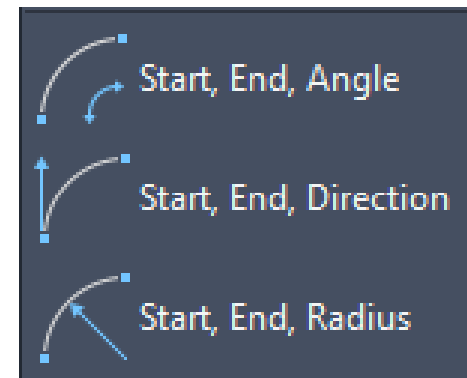
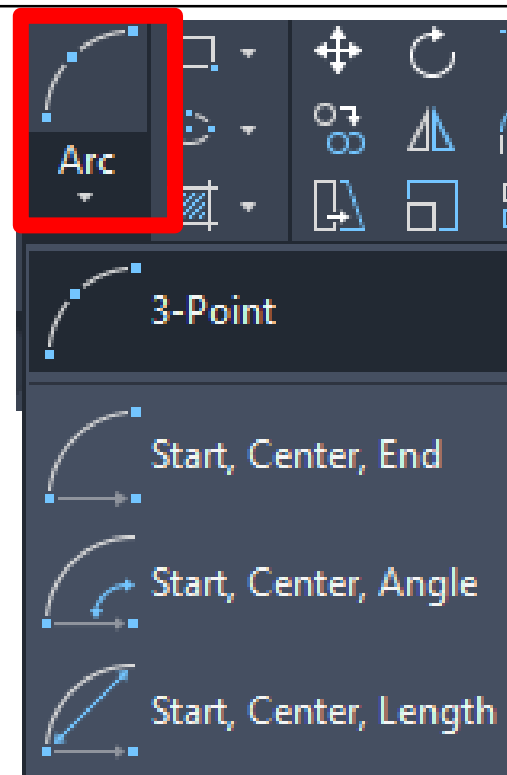
✓ Comando: **ARC**

✓ Atalho: **A**

✓ Ribbon



Observação: a geração acontece no sentido anti-horário, que é o sentido positivo para o dimensionamento dos arcos, porém dentro de algumas opções pode-se segurar o "**Ctrl**", fazendo com que o arco seja gerado no sentido horário.

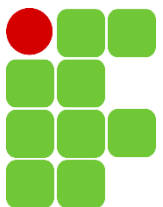
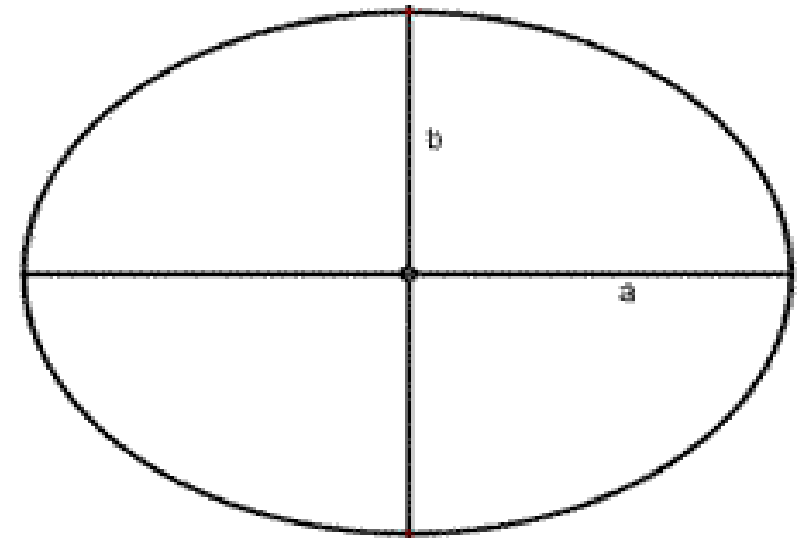
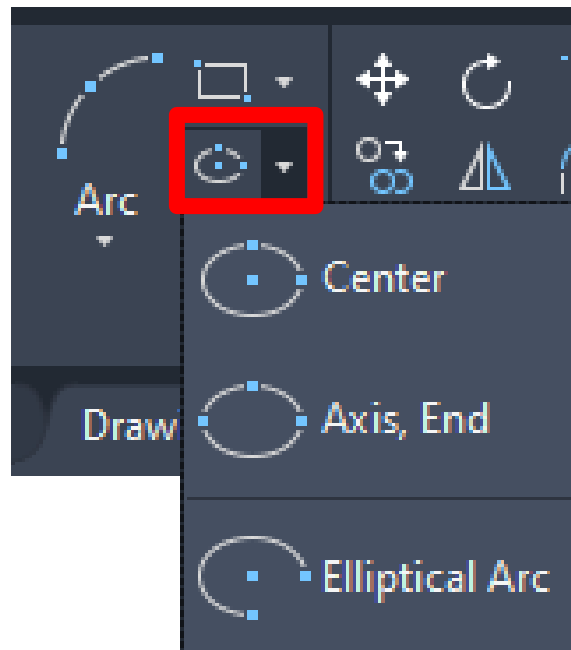


ELIPSE

✓ Comado: **ELLIPSE**

✓ Atalho: **EL**

✓ *Ribbon*

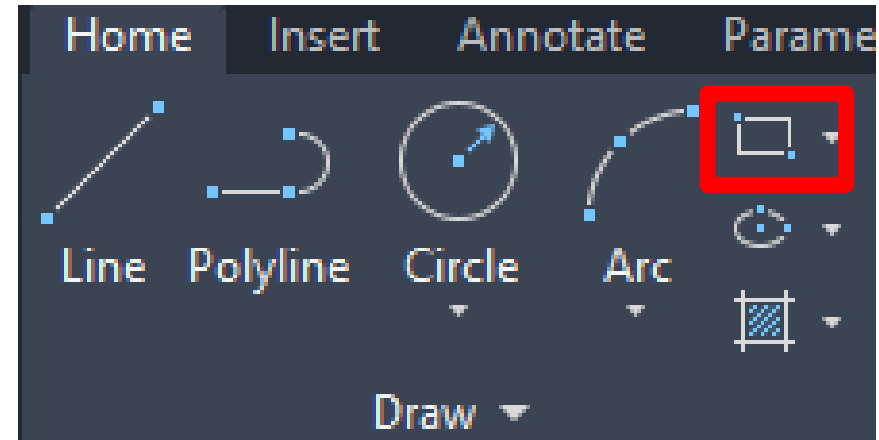


RETÂNGULO

✓ Comando: **RECTANGLE**

✓ Atalho: **REC**

✓ *Ribbon*

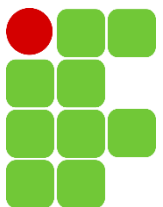


✓ Após especificar o primeiro ponto, são possíveis 4 opções de criação:



Inserem-se as coordenadas absolutas do segundo ponto da diagonal

Inserem-se a área que se deseja que o retângulo possua, fornecendo a dimensão da largura (*length*) ou da altura (*width*)

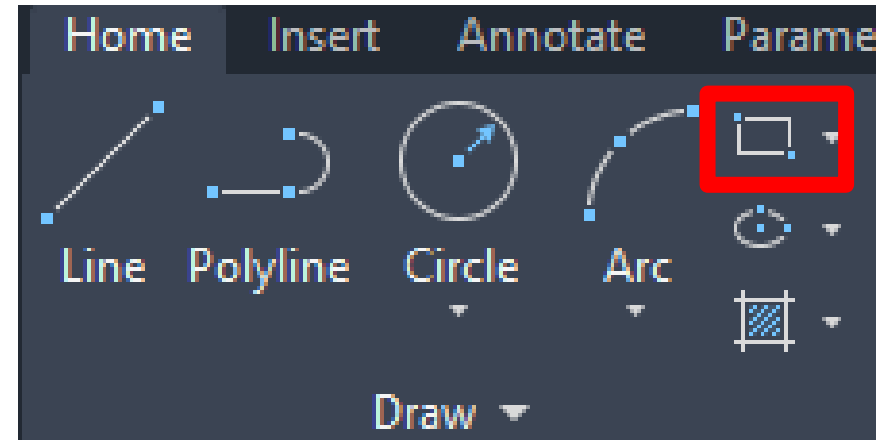


RETÂNGULO

✓ Comando: **RECTANGLE**

✓ Atalho: **REC**

✓ *Ribbon*

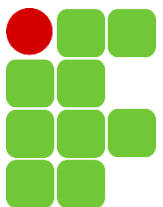


✓ Após especificar o primeiro ponto, são possíveis 4 opções de criação:



Insere-se a dimensão da largura e da altura do retângulo e escolhe-se a sua localização.

Insere-se o ângulo entre o retângulo e o eixo das abscissas. Em seguida, constrói-se o retângulo por meio de uma das outras 3 opções.

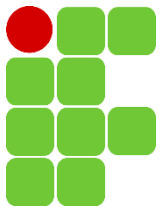
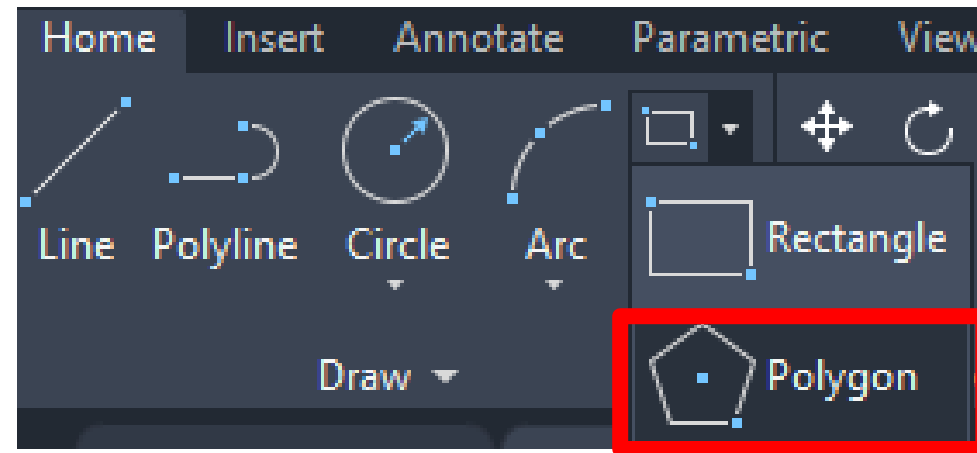
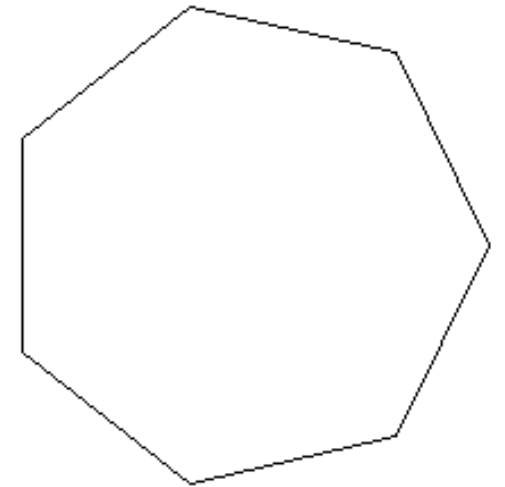


POLÍGONO

✓ Comado: **POLYGON**

✓ Atalho: **POL**

✓ *Ribbon*



POLÍGONO

✓ Para criar um polígono:

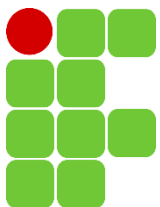
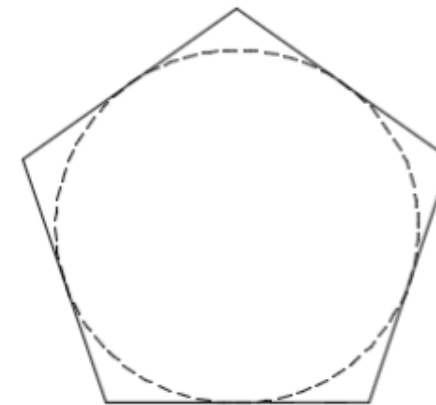
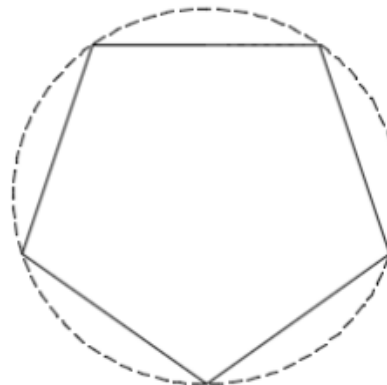
1. Definir a quantidade de lados;
2. Definir o centro do polígono ou a dimensão do seu lado.

Inscrito ou Circunscrito?



POLYGON Specify center of polygon or [Edge]:

Raio

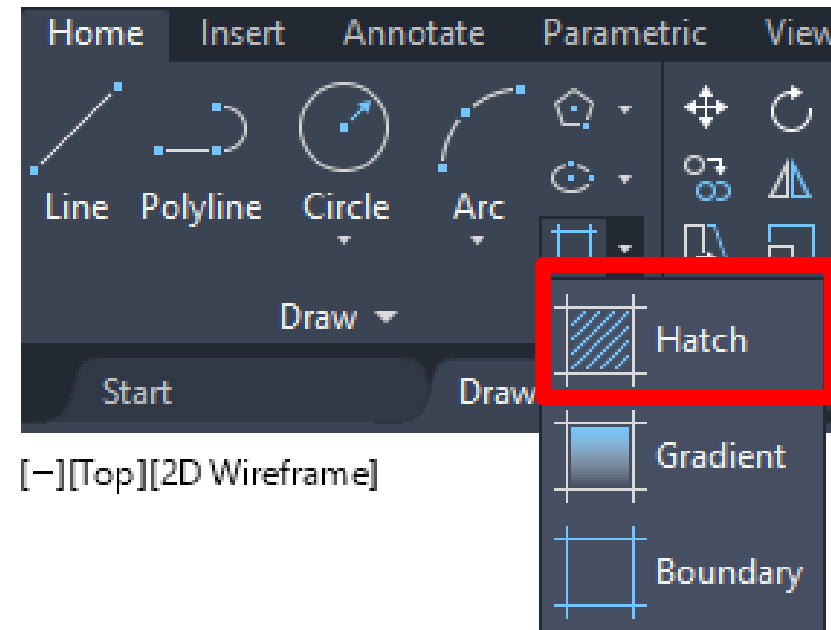


HACHURAS E GRADIENTES

✓ Comado: **HATCH**

✓ Atalho: **H**

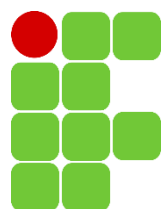
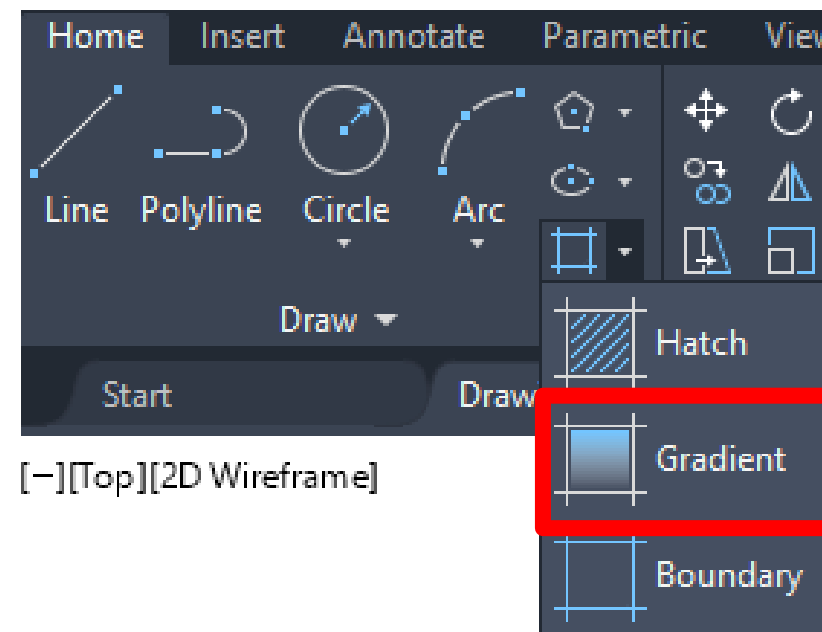
✓ Ribbon



✓ Comado: **GRADIENT**

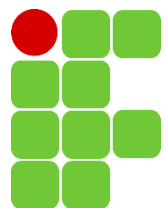
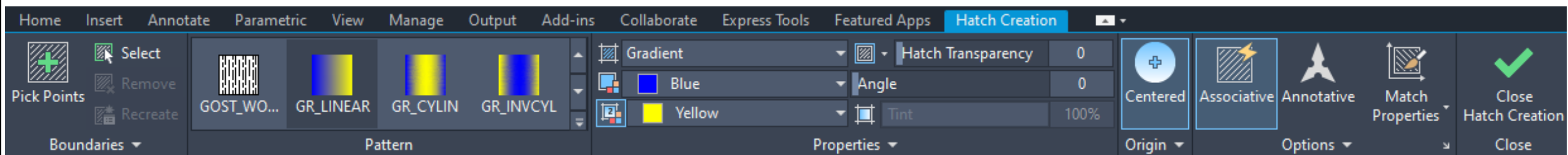
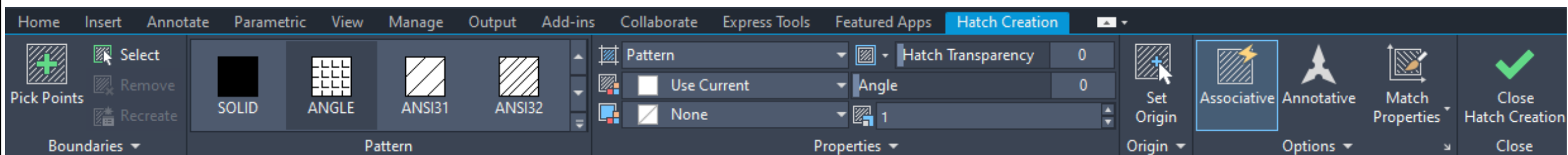
✓ Atalho: **GD**

✓ Ribbon



HACHURAS E GRADIENTES

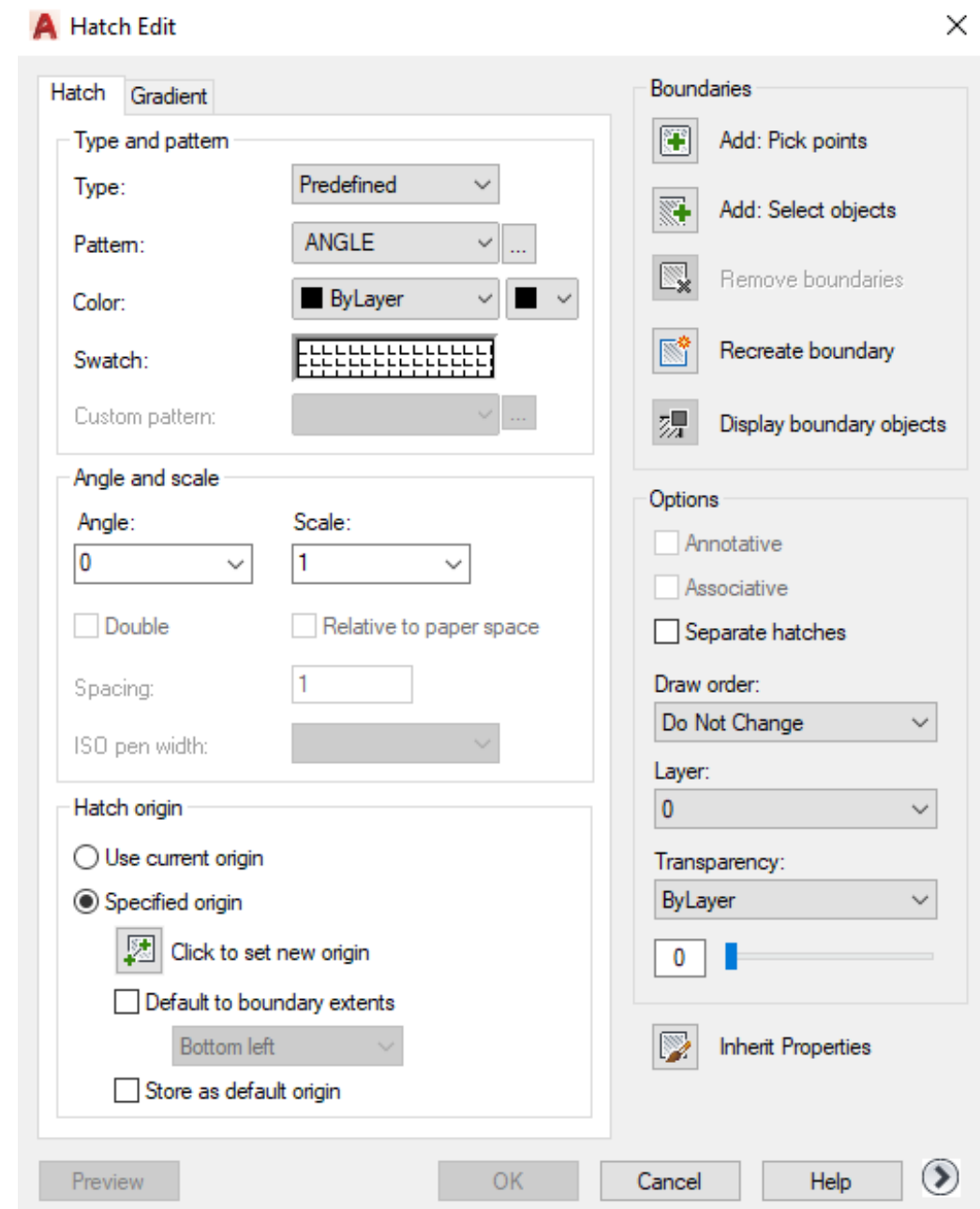
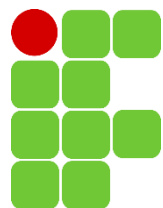
- Quando são habilitados os comandos Hachuras ou Gradientes e/ou quando se clica em uma hachura ou gradiente, é aberta a aba "*Hatch Creation*".



HACHURAS E GRADIENTES

✓ Edição de hachuras e gradientes:

✓ Comando → **HATCHEDIT**

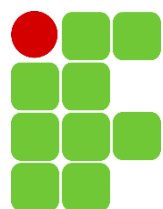
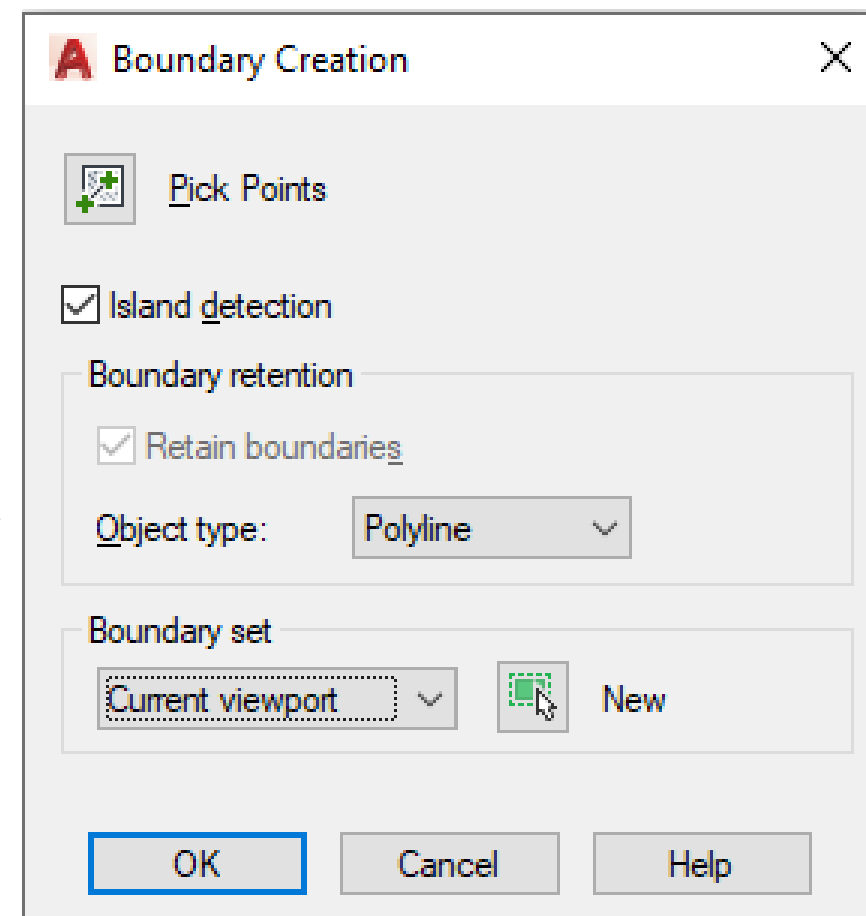
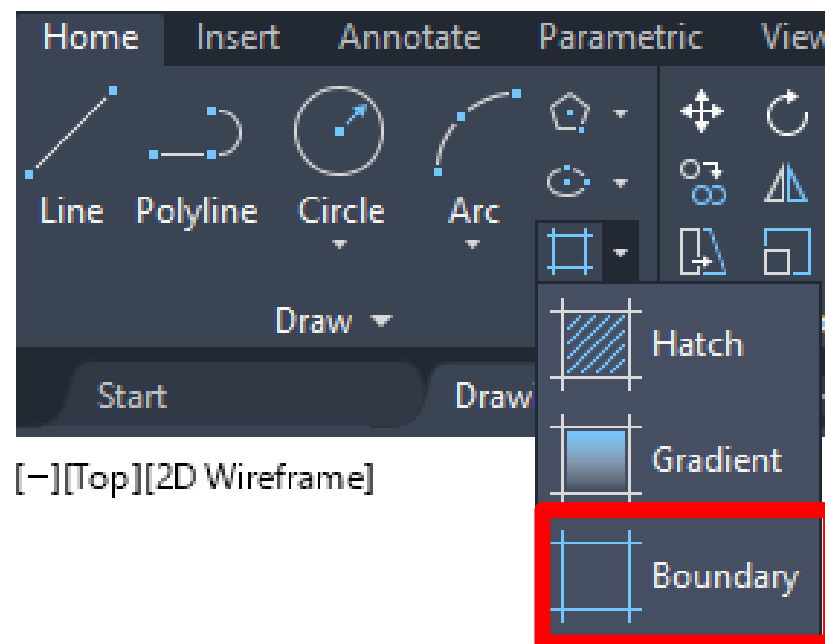


FRONTEIRAS

✓ Comando: **BOUNDARY**

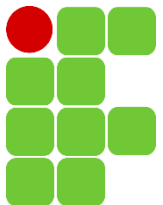
✓ Atalho: **BO**

✓ *Ribbon*



DESENHO À MÃO LIVRE

- ✓ Comando: **SKETCH**
- ✓ O mouse é usado como se fosse a caneta.
- ✓ Pode ser útil para introduzir contornos de mapas, assinaturas ou outros desenhos à mão livre.
- ✓ Linhas desenhadas à mão livre só são adicionadas ao desenho quando o comando for encerrado.



Obrigado!